



① ~~Mean~~ Mean = 13.4
Median = ~~13~~ 13.

Mode = 18

~~8 =~~ ~~$\sqrt{18}$~~ ~~18~~

$4 - 13.4 = (-9.4) = 88.36$

$7 - 13.4 = (-6.4) = 40.96$

$9 - 13.4 = (-4.4) = 19.36$

$11 - 13.4 = (-2.4) = 5.76$

$15 - 13.4 = 1.6 = 2.56$

$18 - 13.4 = 4.6 = 21.16$

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$25 - 13.4 = 11.6 = 134.56$

~~394.4~~

$$\sigma = \frac{\sqrt{\sum x - \bar{x}}}{N} = \frac{18.8425}{\sqrt{10}} = 5.94$$

Interquartile

$Q_1 = \left(\frac{N+1}{4} \right)^{th} \text{ term}$

$= \left(\frac{10+1}{4} \right)^{th} \text{ term}$

$= 2.75^{th} \text{ term}$

$7 + 0.75(3^{rd} - 2^{nd} \text{ term})$

$7 + \frac{3}{2} = 1\frac{7}{2} = 8.5$

(i) Given:- $\lambda(\text{Crate}) = 0.5$.
To find out:- $x = 0$

POISSON DISTRIBUTION



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Poisson

$$(2) (i) P(X=0) = \frac{e^{-\lambda} \times \lambda^x}{x!}$$

$$= \frac{(e)^{-0.5} \times (0.5)^0}{0!}$$

$$= 0.606530 \times 1$$

$$= 0.606530659511$$

(ii) ~~Binomial~~ Binomial

$${}^3C_2 \cdot (1 - 0.60653) \cdot (0.60653)^2$$

$$= 3 \times (0.39346) \times (0.367878)$$

$$= 0.434$$

(iii) ~~Exponential~~ Exponential

$$(e)^{-0.5 \times 2} = 0.368$$

Exponential

3

$$\alpha = 2$$

$$\lambda = 1/2$$



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$$\text{① Mean} = \frac{\alpha}{\lambda} = 2 \times 2 = 4$$

$$\text{variance} = \frac{\alpha}{(\lambda)^2} = 8$$

$$\text{S.D} = 2\sqrt{2}$$



(5)

$$P(B|A) = 0.2$$

$$0.08 + 0.2 + 0.01$$

$$\frac{0.2}{0.29}$$

$$= 0.6896$$

$$(68.96\%)$$

(6)

$$F(3) = 0.35 + 0.15 + 0.05$$

$$= 0.55$$

$$E(X) = (1 \times 0.05) + (2 \times 0.15) + (0.35 \times 3) + (0.4 \times 4) + (0.05 \times 5)$$

$$= 3.25$$

$$V(X) = E(X - \bar{X})^2$$

$$= (0.05 \times 3.25)^2 + (0.3 \times 3.25)^2 + (0.3 \times 3.25)^2 + (0.4 \times 3.25)^2 + (0.05 \times 3.25)^2$$

$$= E(X^2) - (E(X))^2$$

$$= 11.45 - 10.5625 = 0.8875$$

$$\text{Skewness} = E(X - \bar{X})^3$$

$$= 42.55 - 34.328125$$

$$= 8.221875$$



(5)

$$P(\bar{B}/A) = 0.2$$

$$0.08 + 0.2 + 0.01$$

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$$(68.96\%)$$

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$$= 3.25$$

$$V(X) = E(X - \bar{X})^2$$

$$= (0.05 \times 3.25^2) + (0.15 \times 2.25^2) + (0.35 \times 1.25^2) + (0.4 \times 0.25^2) + (0.05 \times 0.75^2)$$

$$= E(X^2) - (E(X))^2$$

$$= 11.45 - 10.5625 = 0.8875$$

$$\text{Skewness} = E(X - \bar{X})^3$$

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Let X be



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$$P(X < 1000) = 0.2$$

(a) Using Binomial Theorem

$$n = 7$$

$$r = 3$$

$$p = 0.01$$

$$q = 0.99$$

$$= {}^7C_3 (0.01)^4 (0.99)^3$$

$$= 3.3960465 \times 10^{-7}$$

(10) $E(X) = 0.2 = \lambda$

$$f_X(2) = \frac{(e)^{-0.2}}{1} \times (0.2)^2 = 0.016374$$

$$f_X(1) = \frac{(e)^{-0.2}}{1} \times (0.2) = 0.16374$$

$$0.180120$$



(10) $f_{x,y}(x,y) = \frac{3}{5} x(x+y)$

$\lambda = 2$

$\lambda = \frac{1}{2}$

$f_x(x) = \lambda e^{-\lambda x}$

In Poisson distribution

Given - $\lambda = \frac{2}{5}$ (2 per 5 days) $x = 2$
 $\uparrow$
 $E(X)$

$\frac{e^{-2/5} \times (2/5)^2}{2!} = 0.0536286048$

(12)

$\lambda = 10$

$x = 0.1$

$\lambda e^{-\lambda x}$

$10 e^{-10 \times 0.1}$

$= 3.678794412$

(14) $X \sim \text{Gamma}(5, 0.4)$
 $\alpha = 5$
 $\lambda = 0.4$

~~$(10-4) \times (2)$~~ -0.4×22.89

~~$F(0.8X) = \int_0^{0.8X} \frac{\lambda^\alpha}{\Gamma(\alpha)} x^{\alpha-1} e^{-\lambda x} dx$~~

$0.8X \sim \chi^2_{10}$

$P(X > 22.88) = P(0.8X > \dots)$