

# EXCEL AND FINANCIAL MATHEMATICS PROJECT

**nehul jain**

ROLL NO-33

***DATE***

20-02-2022

***COMPANY NAME***

Universal swap project estimation  
alterium poor

***TEACHER'S NAME***

---

KEVIN SIR AND DEVARSHI SIR

## SUMMARY

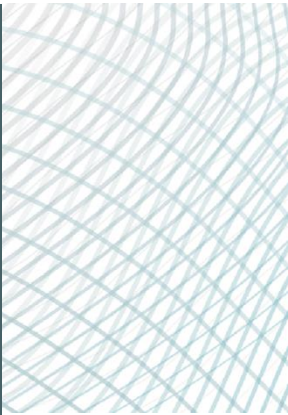
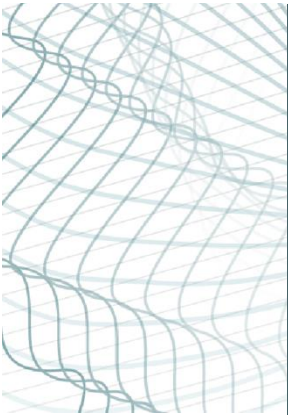
### UNIVERSAL SWAP

**Universal swap is a cryptocurrency exchange which uses a decentralized network protocol. It is fourth largest cryptocurrency exchange overall by daily trading volume.**

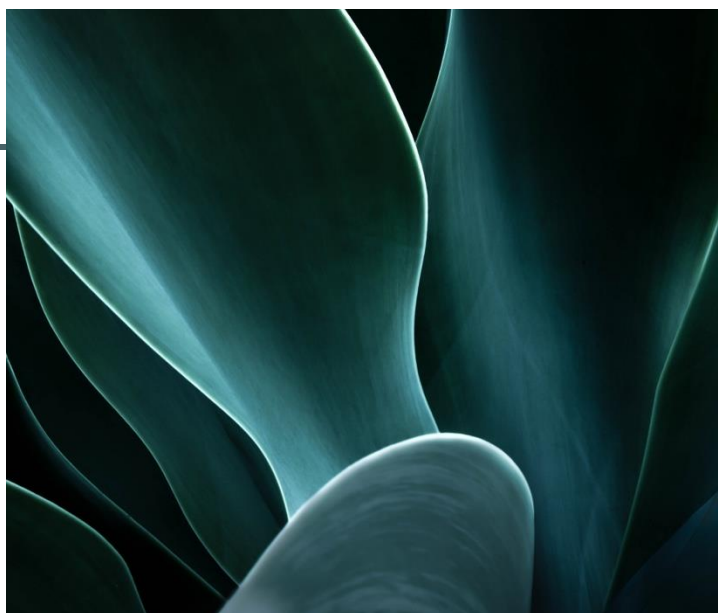
**It operates in four coins – ETH, BTC, USDC & Alternium.**

**Under this project we are given various information regarding universal swap ~ R & D Expenses, Introductory Costs, Market Potential and Share, Pricing and Unit cost, New Participants, Server facilities and Costs, G & A Expenses, Working capital, Equity and Debt, Tax rates, Macro Data, Cost of capital.**

**Universal swap is launching new coin Alternium on its platform for which it is intending to create a new liquidity pool. As it turns out, it has proved to be a highly profitable business. It has increased its market capital from \$650 million in 2019 to around \$22 billion in 2022. It cites easy facilitation, transparency, its unique algorithm and the huge spike of interest in the cryptos leading to huge volumes as its reason of success.**



**Cash flow after taxes (CFAT) is a measure of financial performance that shows a company's ability to generate cash flow through its operations. It is calculated by adding back non-cash charges such as amortization, depreciation, restructuring costs, and impairment to net income. Subtract the income tax liability, state and federal. The result is the Cash Flow After Taxes. Another method of calculating CFAT is: CFAT = Net Income + Depreciation + Amortization + Other Non-Cash Charges. TAX RATE – 10%**



**THE NET PRESENT VALUE AND INTERNAL RATE OF RETURN**

---

**NET PRESENT VALUE (NPV)** - NET PRESENT VALUE (NPV) IS THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE PRESENT VALUE OF CASH INFLOWS AND THE PRESENT VALUE OF CASH OUTFLOWS OVER A PERIOD OF TIME. NPV IS USED IN CAPITAL BUDGETING AND INVESTMENT PLANNING TO ANALYZE THE PROFITABILITY OF A PROJECTED INVESTMENT OR PROJECT. NPV IS THE RESULT OF CALCULATIONS USED TO FIND TODAY'S VALUE OF A FUTURE STREAM OF PAYMENTS.

ACCORDING TO THE NPV THAT IS NET PRESENT VALUE 37022.74 THE PROJECT IS OUTSTANDING FOR INVESTING AND THE OVER-ALL REVENUE AND EXPENSES OF THE PROJECT IS ALSO GOOD SO IT'S A GREAT OPPURTUNITY TO INVEST IN

---

## **IRR**

### (INTERNAL RATE OF RETURN)

**The Internal Rate of Return (IRR) is the discount rate that makes the net present value (NPV) of a project zero. In other words, it is the expected compound annual rate of return that will be earned on a project or investment.**

### **FORMULA**

$$0 = CF_0 + \frac{CF_1}{(1+IRR)} + \frac{CF_2}{(1+IRR)^2} + \frac{CF_3}{(1+IRR)^3} + \dots + \frac{CF_n}{(1+IRR)^n}$$

Or

$$0 = NPV = \sum_{n=0}^N \frac{CF_n}{(1+IRR)^n}$$

Where:

$CF_0$  = Initial Investment / Outlay

$CF_1, CF_2, CF_3, \dots, CF_n$  = Cash flows

$n$  = Each Period

$N$  = Holding Period

$NPV$  = Net Present Value

$IRR$  = Internal Rate of Return

THE IRR OF THE PROJECT  
TELLS US THAT THE  
PROJECT IS VIABLE TO  
INVEST IN WHERE IRR  
OF THE PROJECT IS  
174.909%.

OTHER THAN THAT BY  
LOOKING AT THE OVERALL  
ESTIMATIONS DONE THE  
PROJECT IS AN  
OUTSTANDING  
OPPURTUNITY FOR  
UNIVERSAL SWAP TO PUT  
THEIR MONEY INTO THE  
PROJECT



# THANK YOU

---

